Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Español 1 - Unidad 2 – La cultura – México**

***Instrucciones****: Fill out the following notes sheet based on the cultural activities online. This follows the online activity in order by section. Make sure to hold on to this paper to study, as this information will be part of the exam! This can also be used as a backup should you lose internet connection while working.*

**Información general:**

* The capital of Mexico: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Languages spoken in Mexico: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

& other indigenous languages.

* Currency of Mexico: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ocean that borders Mexico to west: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Colors/Design of the Mexican Flag: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Country on the southern border: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Un rato con familia y amigos:**

* The Jardín Principal is located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Mexico
* The Jardín Principal is a tree-lined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the center of town where you can hang out with friends and family, stroll and listen to live music.
* Saturday afternoons at the Jardín Principal are very busy and you can see \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wandering around playing music.
* The town of San Miguel de Allende has narrow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and brightly painted buildings.

**Chichén Itzá:**

* Chichén Itzá are ruins of an ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city.
* The pyramid of Kukulclán was a used as a temple and the name is Mayan for a plumed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (like a snake with feathers).
* The city of Chichén Itzá included structures/buildings for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, worship, and studying astronomy.
* Between 700 AD and 1200 AD, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the Yucután Penisula's (southern Mexico) seat of power for government, religion, and military.

**La Universidad Autónoma de México:**

* La Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (The National Autonomous University of Mexico) is abbreviated as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* UNAM is one of the oldest universities in the Americas and also the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ university in Mexico.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building at UNAM has a large mosiac mural that depicts the cultural history of Mexico.
* UNAM was founded over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years ago.

**Puebla, México:**

* The town square or plaza in Puebla, México is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It's the heart of the historic district.
* Cinco de Mayo is the celebration of the Mexican victory over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaders in Puebla, Mexico. It is NOT Mexican Independence Day!
* Mexican Independence day is celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a big party, fireworks, and displays of the Mexican flag.

**Escuelas de México:**

* In Mexico, students in both public and private schools wear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The type and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of uniform varies depending on the individual school.
* Students in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also wear uniforms, with students in public schools wearing the same uniforms, but in private schools uniforms vary.
* In many Latin American schools, including Mexico, most students do not change rooms for each subject. Instead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ move from room to room.
* Recess is usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minutes long, but students also often have 15 minutes between classes for breaks.

**Art in Mexico:**

**Murals:**

* The Mexican government hired artists to paint \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 1920 and 1950 as a way of making Mexican history accessible to all citizens.
* Famous Mexican muralists include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, José Orozco, and David Alfaro Siqueiros.
* The murals depict Mexican \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, culture, government, education and class structure.

**National Museum of Anthropology:**

* The National Museum of Anthropology is located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Museum contains artifacts from Mexico's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or native cultures.
* The Piedra del Sol, or Sun Stone, is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that weighs almost 25 tons.
* The Andrés Barbero Museum of Ethnography is located in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and contains tools, musical instruments, and artwork from indigenous cultures.

**Frida Kahlo:**

* The Mexican artist Frida Kahlo, is famous for her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as "Autorretrato con collar."
* Frida Kahlo was inspired by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture of Mexico in her clothing style and paintings.
* Frida Kahlo was married to the famous muralist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.